

Climatological Data for April, 1910.
DISTRICT No. 1, NORTH ATLANTIC STATES.

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GENERAL CLIMATOLOGICAL CONDITIONS.

The month of April, 1910, was characterized by an unusual excess of both temperature and precipitation, and was remarkable for the absence of those periods of cold weather that usually occur at this season of the year. The current month was the warmest April in a period ranging at different stations from about 10 to nearly 40 years. It was a very favorable month for the growth of vegetation, though at times the soil contained too much moisture for the best results to growing crops. Excessive rainfall attended the storms that passed over the district on the 16-18th and the 24-26th, causing numerous washouts, landslides, and damaging freshets, particularly in southern New York, north-central Pennsylvania, and New Jersey.

TEMPERATURE.

The average temperature for the district was 53.1° and ranged from 48.7° in New England to 56.8° in that part of Virginia included in the district. The unusually warm weather that characterized the last of March continued throughout the first decade of April, and, although somewhat cooler weather prevailed during the remainder of the month, especially in the first half of the second decade, the current month takes rank among the warmest Aprils in the past 25 years. The excess of temperature averaged over 5° daily in New England, New York, and Pennsylvania, but decreased gradually southward to about 3° in Virginia. At some stations in New England and New York the average daily excess ranged from 8° to 10°.

The highest temperatures of the month were generally recorded in New England and New York on the 5th and 6th, but for the remainder of the district on the 30th. The lowest temperatures occurred generally from the 12th to the 14th, except in Virginia, where the minimum of the month was recorded on the 8th. Frosts and freezing temperatures occurred in the northern sections at different periods, and light frosts occurred over the southern part of the district during the third decade, but without material damage.

PRECIPITATION.

The average precipitation for the district was 4.60 inches, which is about 1.56 inch above the normal for April. The distribution was decidedly uneven, the greatest and least amounts reported being 10.37 inches at Laurel, Md., and 0.62 inch at Jacksonville, Vt., respectively. The total precipitation for the month was generally lightest over the New England States, where the average was 3.07, which is very near the April normal, and heaviest in central Maryland, where it ranged generally from about 7 to 10 inches. Over southern New York, eastern Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland, and Delaware the precipitation was remarkably heavy and occurred mostly at excessive rates with the storms of the 16-18th and 24-26th. There was practically no snowfall during the month, except in the colder parts of New York and New England where a number of stations reported from 4 to 10 inches.

Light rain was recorded quite generally in New England on the 1st, but there was little precipitation elsewhere until the 4th, when light rain occurred over practically all of the district, except Maine where the fair weather continued until the 7th. From that date until the 13th the weather was generally unsettled and comparatively cool with frequent light precipitation of very irregular distribution. Snow flurries were common in the colder sections. Beginning with the 13th there was a well-marked period of fair weather that continued throughout the district until the 16th. During the afternoon on that day rain began over the southwestern part of the district, under the influence of a storm of considerable energy advancing from the central valley, and by the morning of the 17th rain was falling at most points in the southern part of the district. The eastward movement of this storm was unusually slow and it was not until the night of the 18th that the rains began in the northern sections of the district. Excessive rains (at a rate of 2.50 inches or more in 24 hours) occurred during this storm as follows: Mohonk Lake, N. Y., 3.44; Hamburg, Pa., 2.60; Cheltenham, Md., 2.88; La Plata, Md., 2.94; Pocomoke, Md., 3.42; Princess Anne, Md., 2.68; Salisbury, Md., 2.57; Milford, Del., 2.60; Millsboro, Del., 2.90; and Seaford, Del., 2.50 on the 17th; Kennett Square, Pa., 2.85; Baltimore, Md., 4.45; Washington, D. C., 2.79; Doswell, Va., 2.94; and Fredericksburg, Va., 2.50 on the 17-18th; and at Elmira, N. Y., 3.09 on the 18th.

Beginning with the 20th there was a succession of storms at close intervals, causing rains nearly every day in many localities, that continued until the 28th. The storm of the 25th and 26th was, however, the severest and most widespread, but owing to its remarkably slow progress heavy precipitation occurred generally during 2 or 3 successive days, with a total of 3 to 4 inches over a large part of the district. The following stations reported excessive precipitation during this period: Doylestown, Pa., 2.79; Le Roy, Pa., 2.55; Muncey Valley, Pa., 2.43; Ottsville, Pa., 2.55; Pottsville, Pa., 2.93; Wellsboro, Pa., 2.46 on the 24th; Liberty, N. Y., 3.00 on the 25th; Canton, Conn., 2.60; Waterbury, Conn., 3.00; Scarsdale, N. Y., 3.50; Pompton Plains, N. J., 2.84; Little Falls, N. J., 2.70 on the 25-26th; and Griffins Corners, N. Y., 2.77 on the 26th.

Fair weather prevailed generally on the 28th, but during the night of the 29th rain again set in over the southern and western part of the district, reaching New England on the last day of the month.

RIVER CONDITIONS.

Owing to the deficiency of precipitation in March and during the first half of April, the rivers and streams of the district, which were at low stages at the beginning of the month, became gradually lower until about the 16th or 17th when remarkably heavy rains occurred, saturating the soil but causing only moderate rises in the streams. The rain that fell with the great storm of the 24-26th was, however, quickly gathered into the rivers, the gaging at many points showing a rise of from 4 to 9 feet in 24 hours, with the crest wave approaching or exceeding the flood stage between the 26th and 28th. At Wilkes-Barre, Pa., the Susquehanna River rose from a stage of 6.2 feet on the 24th to 20.0 feet on the 26th.

Evidently the most important freshets occurred on the East Branch of the Susquehanna and its tributaries. Newspaper reports indicate considerable damage along the Canistee and Chemung rivers in southern New York, where the overflowing of the bottom lands necessitated expensive replanting of crops and in some localities left deposits of mud rendering large tracts of grass land valueless for pasture or hay. Washouts and landslides occurred in many places, destroying bridges and otherwise doing considerable damage to railroads and other property. A number of instances are reported of domestic animals, particularly hogs and sheep, being carried off and drowned by the rapidly rising streams.

The following report by the official in charge, local office, Weather Bureau, at Harrisburg, summarizes conditions in the Susquehanna River system in Pennsylvania:

The waters of all the streams of the system, which were unusually low for the season at the close of March, continued to fall steadily until the 16th of April when a rainy period set in over the Susquehanna Valley and continued, almost without interruption, until April 26. The rain being gen-

erally light to moderate during the fore part of this period, the water was mostly absorbed by the soil which was very dry when the rains began. On the afternoon of the 23d, however, the rains became generally heavy on the main river, the middle and lower West Branch, and on the North Branch to some distance above Towanda, and also over the Valley of the Chemung River, where heavy rain fell during the night of the 23d, and by the morning of the 24th the river at Corning, N. Y., had risen 3 feet. Elsewhere the changes in stages had been unimportant, a few stations reporting stationary or falling waters. The rain continued to fall steadily on Sunday, the 24th, and by Monday morning, April 25, decided rises had occurred at all points from Towanda southward, except in the upper West Branch and the Chemung River, where the rain had not been so heavy. Warnings were immediately sent to Towanda and Wilkes-Barre, the former being advised that the river would probably reach flood stage within 24 hours, but would not go much above, and the latter that a flood stage might be expected that night with a maximum stage of about 22 feet. The river forecast on the map of April 25 stated that maximum stages were indicated, approximately, as follows: Towanda, 16 feet; Wilkes-Barre, about 22 feet; Williamsport, about 18 feet; Selinsgrove, between 13 and 14 feet, and Harrisburg about 15 feet. Maximum stages as follows occurred:

Stations.	Flood stage.	Maximum reported.
	Feet.	Feet.
Towanda.....	16	14.0
Wilkes-Barre.....	20	20.0, 6 p.m., 25th, rising.
Williamsport.....	20	17.3, 26th.
Selinsgrove.....	17	13.3, 8 a.m., 26th.
Harrisburg.....	17	15.8, 6 p.m., 26th.

The damage resulting from the flood was small.

The general rains resulting in this freshet were of incalculable benefit to the Susquehanna Valley. They not only replenished the rapidly diminishing water supply, concerning which much apprehension was felt, but also caused the germination of spring seeds which had been sown generally in dry soil. The high waters carried down large quantities of small sized coal from the anthracite fields along the North Branch, making a profitable harvest for those engaged in the business of dredging coal from the river in the vicinity of Harrisburg.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The percentage of sunshine was considerably less than for the preceding month, the average for 16 stations being only 57 per cent of the possible in April as compared with an average of 64 per cent in March. The total number of hours of sunshine averaged 230 for the district and ranged from 171, 42 per cent of the possible, at Eastport, Me., to 260, 65 per cent of the possible, at Atlantic City, N. J. The average number of days with 80 per cent or more of sunshine was 10, and with 20 per cent or less was 6.

There was an average of 11 days with 0.01 inch or more of precipitation, 11 clear, 10 partly cloudy, and 9 cloudy days.

G. POMEROY KEESE.

One of the most distinguished cooperative observers in the United States, G. Pomeroy Keese, of Cooperstown, N. Y., died on April 22, in the 83d year of his age. With exceptional care and perseverance he had continued his meteorological records without interruption for more than 56 years, beginning with 1854. Mr. Keese was a grandnephew of James Fenimore Cooper, and was one of the few men of our time that distinctly recalled that famous writer's personality. Himself a man of literary attainments, he contributed the introduction to several volumes of a recent edition of Cooper's works, wrote much valuable local history and numerous magazine articles. He was a man of prominence and highly esteemed in his community, having been for more than 36 years president of the Second National Bank of Cooperstown as well as a leader and supporter of many important charitable, industrial, and patriotic enterprises in which his activity continued until the very last. He was a skilful farmer as well as a competent financier, and in his old age at the time of his death still held the honor of being vice-president of the Otsego County Agricultural Society of which he was a charter member. For 40 years he had been a trustee of the Orphan House of the Holy Saviour, and, after the death of the founder, Miss Susan Fenimore Cooper, was the chief inspiration of its maintenance and progress.

THE WATER SUPPLY COMMISSION OF PENNSYLVANIA.

Pennsylvania is one of the three States in the eastern section of the country which has delegated to a State Commission the duty of regulating the utilization of, and conserving its water supply, and in connection with such work there has necessarily been made, or there is in process, a thorough study of the available supply.

The Water Supply Commission of Pennsylvania was organized by an act of the Legislature dated May 5, 1905, and consists of 5 members, 3 of whom are appointed by the Governor for terms of 4 years, and the other 2 are the Commissioner of Health and the Commissioner of Forestry. Its present membership is as follows:

Chairman, John Birkinbine, Philadelphia, Pa., Consulting Engineer.

Vice-chairman, Frederic W. Fleitz, Scranton, Pa., ex-Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania.

Secretary, Thomas J. Lynch, South Bethlehem, Pa.

Commissioner of Health, Samuel G. Dixon, M.D., Ardmore, Pa.

Commissioner of Forestry, Robert S. Conklin, Columbia, Pa.

The original act which organized the Commission was principally intended for the purpose of regulating the incorporation of water companies, in order to have State oversight of the manner and purpose of the use of the streams of the State, although this act also instructed the Commission to familiarize itself with the condition of the water supply; but through subsequent acts of the Legislature, and by virtue of the latter portion of the original act, the work of the Commission has become more and more devoted to the protection of the streams from improper use and to the study of their flow.

The act of May 28, 1907, delegated to the Commission the control of encroachments upon the channels of the streams in order to prevent them from being reduced in section, altered in course, or subjected to additional sediment.

The act of June 7, 1907, definitely placed in the hands of the Commission the supervision of the development of water power on Pennsylvania rivers, in that no water power company can be incorporated by the State until the project has been thoroughly investigated and meets the Commission's views in regard to the ultimate development of the power on the rivers under its supervision.

The question of the alleviation of floods has been taken up by the Commission. The importance of this question, and its close relation to the other subjects which are under its care, leads the Commission to desire definite legislation in relation to the study of floods and the most feasible means of their alleviation.

The injurious effects upon industry, transportation, and population of recent droughts in this section of the country has indicated the necessity for the study of their causes, effects, and possible means of alleviation, and the Commission has devoted considerable labor to this subject.

In any study of water supply the fundamental basis from which all calculations and conclusions must be drawn is the volume of stream flow, which fact was early appreciated by the Commission, and the system of stream gagings, discontinued by the Federal Government in Pennsylvania in 1906, was immediately taken over by the Commission, and has since been greatly extended, the number of stations having been increased from 15 to 73, at which daily records of the flow of streams are obtained. Upon the information thus obtained are based decisions in regard to the incorporation of water and water power companies; the possibility of the alleviation of floods by storage, reforestation, or otherwise; the practicability of storage for maintaining the flow during droughts, and decisions in regard to encroachments upon the channels of the streams.

The Commission has made a complete examination of all of the water supply systems, corporate, municipal, and private, in operation in Pennsylvania, as well as many of the larger industrial water supply systems. These systems have been plotted

upon county maps made for the purpose, which thus indicate at a glance the use to which the streams are put and the adaptability, by reason of location and otherwise, of the drainage systems.

The Commission is convinced through these studies that one of the greatest evils to Pennsylvania streams is the load of silt carried thereby. This material may be divided into 2 classes, namely, that entering the streams by natural causes, and that coming in through artificial causes. In other words, these 2 classes may be distinguished as (1) the silt washed from the banks and from the surface of its watershed, and (2) that dumped into the streams from industrial works. In order to reduce the load carried by the streams which comes from the erosion of the banks, it will be necessary eventually to protect the banks, and the Commission is furthering this work wherever possible, requiring corporations and individuals, who desire to

make changes in the channels of the rivers, to protect the banks by riprap, masonry walls, or otherwise. The dumping of material from industrial works into the rivers is being stopped wherever found, but the greatest amount of this material comes in from the coal mines, and the eventual correction of this evil is a problem which is now confronting the Commission, and its solution must be reached by some means which will not work too great a hardship upon the coal mining industry, which is one of Pennsylvania's greatest assets, but which will, nevertheless, enable the streams, now absolutely worthless for all purposes, except as the carriage of sewage and mine refuse, to be used once more for other purposes.

The Commission issues an annual report containing its action upon applications for incorporation of water companies, water power companies, encroachments, and the results of its studies of stream flow, flood control, droughts, precipitation, etc.

TABLE 1—Climatological data for April, 1910. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmelted.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Maine.</i>																				
Bar Harbor.	Hancock.	20	24	45.4	+ 3.7	71	5	25	41	34	5.17	+ 2.06	1.40	T.	13	12	5	13	se.	
Cornish.	778	55	47.4	+ 4.6	78	5	22	17	46	4.90	+ 1.37	1.44	O.	0	10	13	5	12	n.	
Eastport.	53	38	42.0	+ 3.7	55	5	26	29	21	3.43	+ 0.48	1.58	T.	1.7	15	8	8	14	s.	
Fairfield.	90	25	48.8	+ 9.8	76	5	25	3	40	2.37	+ 0.60	1.02	T.	7	12	7	8	14	se.	
Farmington.	450	13	47.4	+ 5.0	73	5	22	29	46	4.38	+ 2.13	1.00	T.	12	14	4	4	13	nw.	
Gardiner.	163	18	47.3	+ 3.7	75	5	25	13†	36	4.45	+ 1.80	1.09	T.	15	14	2	14	se.		
Kennebec.	1,000	6	42.5	—	67	5	21	29	40	2.51	—	0.37	O.	0.5	15	7	15	12	nw.	
Greenville.	362	8	44.4	—	70	7	21	12	36	2.66	—	0.75	T.	7	15	3	12	nw.		
Houlton.	185	36	47.2	+ 5.4	75	5	28	4	36	4.16	+ 1.17	1.07	T.	13	11	5	14	nv.		
Lewiston.	257	7	45.0	—	66	4†	21	4	45	4.27	—	0.78	T.	8	15	1	14	nv.		
Madison.	386	7	45.7	—	66	4†	37	4	43	4.38	—	1.38	T.	8	15	1	14	nv.		
Millinocket.	450	17	47.8	+ 4.9	76	5†	24	42	42	4.92	+ 2.09	1.52	O.	0.0	10	10	11	9	se.	
North Bridgton.	129	41	47.2	+ 6.7	71	5†	21	4	44	2.76	0.00	0.65	T.	15	10	5	15	nw.		
Patten.	550	8	43.4 ^d	—	68 ^d	5	12 ^d	12	46 ^d	5.35 ^d	—	1.06	T.	2.5d	14 ^d	9 ^d	13 ^d	14	nv.	
Portland.	99	39	45.8	+ 2.8	68	27	30	13	27	4.12	+ 1.01	1.01	T.	14	12	14	12	14	s.	
Rumford Falls.	505	17	46.6	+ 5.2	69	6	28	4	35	4.68	+ 2.15	1.11	O.	0.1	13	18	2	12	nv.	
Winslow.	90	15	47.3	—	78	5	20	4	45	3.14	—	0.70	T.	10	16	4	10	w.		
<i>New Hampshire.</i>																				
Aldsted Center.	Cheshire.	1,120	6	47.3	+ 3.3	76	6	25	13	29	2.37	—	0.08	O.	0.6	13	11	10	9	nw.
Benton.	Grafton.	46.2	—	73	6	24	11†	32	2.94	—	0.87	T.	8	12	14	4	14	nw.		
Bethlehem.	do.	1,470	18	46.1	+ 5.6	75	6	20	29	3.8	+ 1.25	0.72	T.	6.0	13	14	6	10	nw.	
Concord.	Merrimack.	350	50	48.3	+ 4.4	80	6	25	17	36	3.20	+ 0.41	1.12	T.	8	7	9	14	nw.	
Durham.	Stafford.	88	15	—	—	82	5	24	17	40	3.75	—	1.21	T.	12	12	8	10	nw.	
Franklin.	Merrimack.	440	11	49.1	—	82	6	24	17	40	3.91	+ 1.62	0.98	T.	14	11	6	13	nw.	
Grafton.	863	24	46.6	+ 5.3	79	6	20	14†	45	4.02	+ 1.47	0.98	T.	15	10	9	11	nw.		
Hanover.	603	76	48.0	+ 6.4	79	5	21	17	40	2.70	+ 1.01	0.59	T.	12	10	12	8	nw.		
Keene.	506	25	49.0	+ 4.9	84	6	19	13	44	1.95	+ 0.36	0.45	O.	0.0	12	10	12	8	nw.	
Nashua.	Hillsboro.	125	25	51.2	+ 5.7	82	6	25	17	39	2.44	+ 0.02	1.07	O.	0	8	8	11	nw.	
Newton.	Rockingham.	22	47.7	+ 3.3	77	6	22	17	43	2.25	+ 0.16	0.92	T.	7	11	13	6	nw.		
Plymouth.	Grafton.	500	22	47.0	+ 5.8	74	5	23	14	38	4.11	+ 1.82	1.00	T.	12	12	3	15	w.	
<i>Vermont.</i>																				
Bloomfield.	Essex.	3	45.2	—	76	6	18	29	44	3.58	—	0.64	T.	1.0	13	17	5	8	s.	
Cavendish.	910	7	47.5	—	79	5	23	11†	40	2.40	—	0.67	T.	8	14	5	11	n.		
Chelsea.	830	15	46.2	+ 6.3	74	5†	19	11	42	2.61	+ 0.98	0.76	T.	1.0	11	11	3	16	n.	
Jacksonville.	Windham.	1,000	25	48.2	+ 7.4	75	5†	20	19	45	0.62	+ 2.66	0.15	T.	3.0	7	23	5	2	nw.
Manchester.	Bennington.	980	11	47.8	—	73	6	26	29	30	2.16	—	0.68	T.	7	10	12	8	sw.	
St. Johnsbury.	Caledonia.	711	17	50.2	+ 8.4	83	5	23	29	42	3.25	+ 1.05	0.74	T.	12	11	9	10	nw.	
Woodstock.	Windsor.	700	18	46.6	+ 5.8	69	19†	25	11	33	2.72	+ 0.02	0.60	O.	0	7	12	5	13	n.
<i>Massachusetts.</i>																				
Amherst.	Hampshire.	222	21	50.4	+ 5.0	80	5	24	11	39	3.07	+ 0.04	1.56	T.	8	20	6	4	nw.	
Blue Hill.	Norfolk.	640	26	49.8	+ 5.3	75	6	29	11	29	2.64	+ 0.38	0.58	T.	13	7	8	15	nw.	
Boston.	Suffolk.	124	40	51.6	+ 6.3	78	6	35	11†	28	2.22	+ 1.33	0.72	T.	0	7	8	15	nw.	
Chestnut Hill.	do.	124	30	52.6	+ 6.0	79	6	27	17	39	3.57	+ 0.12	1.02	T.	12	20	1	9	n.	
Clinton.	Worcester.	370	14	50.8	—	77	6	26	16	35	2.93	—	1.08	T.	8	17	2	11	se.	
Concord.	Middlesex.	139	20	49.2	+ 5.6	78	5	22	17	41	2.50	+ 0.42	0.76	O.	0	11	7	13	11	se.
Fall River.	Bristol.	200	44	51.1	+ 4.7	80	15	33	13	24	1.80	+ 1.60	0.85	T.	7	3	24	3	nw.	
Fitchburg.	Framingham.	550	27	50.6	+ 5.0	81	6	25	17	34	2.78	+ 0.19	0.83	T.	10	13	5	12	e.	
Hyannis.	Middlesex.	160	30	52.4	+ 5.7	77	6	25	17	36	2.72	+ 0.49	0.88	T.	9	10	13	7	se.	
Lawrence.	Barnstable.	31	19	48.0	+ 1.5	63	2	31	29	44	2.92	+ 0.29	1.37	T.	10	10	13	7	se.	
Lowell.	Middlesex.	100	25	52.0	+ 6.7	79	6†	29	13†	35	2.57	+ 0.91	0.89	T.	8	6	11	13	nw.	
Middleboro.	Plymouth.	53	24	50.0	+ 5.3	74	15	21	17	43	2.06	+ 1.06	0.94	T.	11	6	11	13	nw.	
Monson.	Hampden.	420	26	48.8	+ 4.0	79	6	22	11	38	2.85	+ 0.31	0.94	T.	12	15	8	7	sw.	
Nantucket.	Nantucket.	15	24	47.8	+ 3.6	65	5	25	17	31	2.95	+ 0.31	1.63	O.	0	14	7	15	sw.	
New Bedford.	Bristol.	88	98	50.6	+ 6.2	69	23	34	11†	23	1.71	+ 2.20	0.66	O.	0	8	20	2	8	City Engineer.
Norfolk.	244	7	52.0	—	81	5	26	13	34	1.52	—	0.48	T.	5	6	5	19	19	Miss Ruby H. Martyn.	
Northampton.	Hampshire.	205	2	50.2	—	75	6	30	11†	39	5.06	—	1.77	T.	1	15	2	9	nw.	
Plymouth.	Plymouth.	25	48.4	—	70	20	28	13	28	2.51	—	1.38	T.	10	12	7	11	sw.		
Provincetown.	Barnstable.	40	23	48.0	+ 3.2	62	2†	33	29	31	3.08	+ 0.18	1.34	T.	10	20	0	10	ne.	
Rockport.	Essen.	25	8	47.0	—	65	14†	33	11†	30	2.52	—	0.55	T.	8	10	8	11	nw.	
Rutland.	do.	1,160	8	49.6	—	77	6	27	12	42	2.96	—	0.80	T.	12	16	5	9	nw.	
Worcester.	do.	25	8	47.0	—	66	6	27	12	42	2.96	—	0.80	T.	12	16	5	9	nw.	
South Egremont.	do.	764	8	46.2	—	76	6	22	13†	42	4.66	—	2.10	T.	12	16	5	9	nw.	
Turners Falls.	Franklin.	200	19	50.5	+ 4.9	76	6	27	11	41	3.12	+ 0.50	1.89	T.	6	10	10	10	nw.	
Westboro.	Franklin.	293	36	52.8	+ 6.6	82	5†	24	17	39	2.42	+ 0.58	1.05	T.	6	10	10	10	nw.	
Williamstown.	Berkshire.	711	29	49.2	+ 5.2	77	6	29	11†	33	2.53	+ 0.09	0.88	O.	0.5	11	10	10	e.	
Worcester.	Worcester.	518	18	51.5	—	78	5	30	13	33	2.70	+ 0.32	0.84	O.	0	10	12	7	11	Do.
<i>Rhode Island.</i>																				
Newport.	Fairfield.	26	30	47.4	+ 3.6	63	15	34	13	19	1.24	+ 2.38	0.52	O.	0	12	14	7	9	..
Bristol.	Fairfield.	53	24	50.0	+ 4.9	67	15	32	13	22	1.90	+ 1.39	1.04	O.	0	8	6	6	sw.	
Kingston.	New London.	250	21	49.7	+ 4.9	75	15	27	11	35	2.02	+ 2.21	0.74	T.	8	10	11	9	w.	
Narragansett Pier.	Newport.	22																		

TABLE 1—Climatological data for April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.			
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeted.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.		
New York—Cont'd.																			
Bedford.	Westchester.	450	19	53.3	+ 5.7	83	5	28	13	45	5.20	+ 1.85	1.80	... 13	17	6	7	Dr. L. Rosenberg.	
Binghamton.	Broome.	875	19	49.5	+ 5.1	81	5	24	13	42	2.09	- 0.16	0.66	0.2	14	9	4	17	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Bouckville.	Madison.	1,350	13	48.4	+ 6.6	77	5	27	13†	30	2.32	- 0.48	0.48	1.0	14	9	6	15	L. W. Griswold.
Boys Corners.	Putnam.	560	28	50.0	... 2.2	78	6	23	13	33	5.59	+ 2.15	... 2.15	... 2.15	... 2.15	... 2.15	... 2.15	... 2.15	Thomas Manning.
Carmel.	do.	500	18	50.3	+ 2.2	78	6	23	13	33	5.13	+ 1.79	2.18	0.0	7	15	3	12	w.
Chatham.	Columbia.	470	9	50.9	... 4.4	81	6	24	11	39	3.59	... 1.22	1.20	T.	14	12	7	11	Morton R. Tank.
Cooperstown.	Otsego.	1,250	56	45.6	+ 4.4	75	5	24	13	34	4.27	+ 1.65	1.88	1.5	11	11	7	12	G. Pomeroy Keese.
Corinth.	Saratoga.	543	8	50.6	+ 7.9	82	6	24	13	44	2.52	- 0.44	0.87	T.	14	15	7	8	A. M. Hollister.
Cortland.	Cortland.	1,129	48	50.6	+ 7.9	82	6	24	13	44	2.52	- 0.44	0.87	T.	14	15	7	8	F. G. Baker.
Cutchogue.	Suffolk.	32	33	50.6	+ 3.9	73	15†	30	11†	32	2.75	- 1.11	1.03	0.0	9	12	15	3	Wm. A. Fleet.
De Ruyter.	Madison.	1,300	7	47.4	... 7.4	79	5	20	13	41	2.13	... 0.37	1.1	13	12	7	11	B. D. Crandall.	
Easton.	Washington.	20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	2.64	+ 0.24	1.10	1.5	5	7	7	7	H. Taber.
Elmira.	Chemung.	863	31	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	... 20	5.15	+ 2.20	3.09	0.0	7	9	12	9	Gerity Bros.
Fort Hunter.	Montgomery.	280	2	51.3	... 2.2	79	5	23	29	41	3.64	... 1.30	1.30	14	12	11	7	w.	
Fort Plain.	do.	316	6	50.3	+ 4.5	78	26	24	11†	37	3.67	+ 1.22	1.50	2.0	10	5	7	18	Prof. C. L. Williams.
Glens Falls.	Warren.	340	19	50.3	+ 4.5	78	26	24	11†	37	3.03	- 0.02	1.15	3.5	11	11	10	9	W. L. McLean.
Gloversville.	Fulton.	850	18	47.6	+ 3.9	70	5	26	11†	34	3.65	+ 1.65	1.08	1.0	15	7	8	S. E. Darow.	
Greenfield Center.	Saratoga.	314	12	49.6	+ 4.7	75	5	24	13	34	3.53	+ 0.70	1.08	1.0	15	7	8	I. V. H. Gill.	
Greenwich.	Washington.	425	13	50.7	+ 6.5	81	6	24	13	40	2.39	- 0.03	0.72	T.	13	11	14	5	Kelsey H. Kelly.
Griffin Corners.	Delaware.	2,280	10	47.6	... 7.4	78	5	20	13	40	6.23	... 2.77	2.77	10	10	7	13	W. G. Collins.	
Haskinville.	Steuben.	15	... 15	... 15	... 15	... 15	... 15	... 15	... 15	... 15	6.49	+ 4.20	2.26	2.0	12	7	7	7	Charles C. Mortimer.
Homer.	Cortland.	1,137	2	47.6	... 7.4	79	5	21	13	42	2.44	... 0.52	0.1	16	10	9	11	Sanford L. Cluett.	
Hoosick Falls.	Rensselaer.	410	... 2	51.3	... 2.2	79	5	23	29	41	3.13	... 1.08	1.0	10	10	5	10	Lester Sverie.	
Indian Lake.	Hamilton.	1,705	11	44.2	+ 5.5	70	5†	17	11	42	2.65	- 0.11	1.00	... 8	14	4	12	... 12	
Jeffersonville.	Sullivan.	1,240	7	49.5	... 4.1	82	5	21	13	47	4.54	... 1.20	T.	13	13	8	8	Wm. A. Cornelius.	
Lake Pleasant.	Hamilton.	41.4	... 41.4	84	4	18	14	44	4.30	1.60	... 0.45	T.	7	7	7	7	M. D. Clinton.		
Liberty.	Sullivan.	2,300	28	45.5	+ 4.1	75	6	22	12	45	5.38	+ 1.52	3.00	T.	10	13	5	12	Roger Greene.
Little Falls.	Herkimer.	924	12	48.0	+ 4.6	75	5	25	7†	30	2.19	- 0.40	0.48	T.	6	15	8	7	G. A. Gates.
Mohonk Lake.	Ulster.	1,245	14	51.4	+ 6.3	77	5	29	13	34	3.03	+ 4.83	3.44	0.0	7	15	6	9	W. G. Kenwell.
Morehouseville.	Hamilton.	1,697	3	44.3	... 4.3	75	5	16	13	45	3.50	... 1.45	1.0	13	15	2	13	P. C. Pickard.	
Mount Hope.	Westchester.	200	13	51.6	+ 3.8	83	5	26	13	46	6.05	+ 1.97	2.10	0.0	10	6	16	8	H. S. Hopkins.
Newark Valley.	Tioga.	825	23	50.6	... 2.2	74	5	33	11†	34	2.63	+ 0.06	0.57	T.	11	14	4	12	H. W. Lee.
New Berlin.	Chenango.	3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	2.18	... 0.60	T.	9	9	7	7	John P. Bavis.	
New Lisbon.	Otsego.	1,234	20	45.3	+ 3.9	77	5	16	13	47	3.01	+ 0.64	0.92	1.0	13	8	5	17	Prof. John M. Dolph.
New York.	New York.	314	85	54.0	+ 5.9	79	30	34	8	33	4.53	+ 1.23	2.23	0.0	11	7	13	10	W. F. Anderson.
North Creek.	Warren.	1,002	2	47.2	... 2.2	75	6	21	11	37	3.56	... 1.06	1.06	5	14	5	11	W. E. Young.	
Northville.	Fulton.	742	8	49.6	... 2.2	80	5	21	13	47	3.13	... 1.00	1.00	5	14	4	12	R. S. Marshall.	
Norwich.	Chenango.	1,015	16	40.6	... 2.2	80	6	24	13	40	1.59	... 0.45	T.	9	15	8	7	E. B. Steckman.	
Oxford.	Chenango.	916	45	48.3	+ 4.5	79	5	23	13	41	2.96	- 0.03	0.96	8	9	11	10	Col. E. B. Cope.	
Port Jervis.	Orange.	470	26	52.1	+ 5.1	84	5	27	13	45	7.98	+ 4.97	1.84	0.0	17	11	9	10	Capt. J. G. Johnson.
Salisbury.	Herkimer.	1,526	13	45.9	+ 4.2	74	5†	22	13	36	3.15	+ 0.13	1.30	4.0	9	12	11	7	W. J. Kalbach.
Salisbury Mills.	Orange.	314	11	51.6	... 4.6	82	5	23	13	47	6.64	+ 2.91	2.98	0.0	6	19	5	6	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Scarsdale.	Westchester.	200	6	50.4	... 2.2	82	5†	30	13	42	7.70	... 3.50	0.0	10	18	4	8	Prof. W. J. Swigart.	
Seatauket.	Suffolk.	40	25	51.5	+ 4.2	74	5	33	11†	34	2.85	- 0.63	1.36	T.	10	16	7	7	H. C. Townsend.
Sherburne.	Chenango.	3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	... 3	2.29	... 0.55	T.	9	9	7	7	J. P. Darling.	
Southampton.	Suffolk.	36	9	49.6	... 2.2	70	15	32	11†	26	2.63	... 0.81	0.0	15	14	11	5	G. W. Hayes, C. E.	
Southeast Reservoir.	Putnam.	310	15	49.2	... 2.2	75	5†	23	11	35	4.08	+ 0.68	1.70	T.	7	19	2	9	Ed. C. Johnston.
Spier Falls.	Saratoga.	400	9	49.2	... 2.2	75	5†	23	11	35	4.33	... 2.29	1.80	0.0	9	9	8	8	Franklin Yeager.
Trenton Falls.	Oneida.	751	7	52.6	+ 5.1	85	5†	29	14	48	4.40	+ 1.41	0.93	0.0	13	11	9	10	Franklin Yeager.
Tribes Hill.	Montgomery.	268	7	52.6	+ 5.1	85	5†	29	14	48	4.35	+ 1.55	1.59	T.	12	6	5	9	John A. Robb.
Utica.	Oneida.	537	44	50.8	... 2.2	76	15	24	14	44	3.93	... 1.58	0.0	8	11	11	7	H. C. Wintermute.	
Wading River.	Suffolk.	112	4	50.8	... 2.2	78	5	28	13	40	5.29	+ 1.82	1.72	0.0	9	11	13	6	Wellington Smith.
Wappingers Falls.	Dutchess.	110	20	51.9	+ 3.7	78	5	28	13	40	5.29	+ 1.82	1.72	0.0	9	11	13	6	Mrs. Alla Dougherty.
Warwick.	Orange.	538	16	51.0	+ 5.7	84	5	20	13	46	6.12	+ 3.66	2.22	0.2	18	4	16	10	J. R. Beebe.
Waverly.	Tioga.	824	28	51.0	+ 5.7	84	5	20	13	46	3.53	+ 0.54	1.76	1.0	9	4	7	O. L. White.	
West Berne.	Albany.	946	11	47.8	+ 4.9	78	6	24	3†	44	7.43	... 1.78	T.	15	9	7	8	John H. Guise.	
West Point.	Orange.	167	61	52.0	+ 3.4	80	6	30	13	38	9.45	+ 5.81	4.20	0.0	8	15	7	8	Ed. C. Wintermute.
Windham.	Greene.	1,520	10	46.9	+ 4.8	77	5	21	13	40	6.40	+ 3.15	2.05	T.	14	10	12	8	Henry H. Guise.
Pennsylvania.	Blair.	1,181	22	50.6	+ 3.2	83†	3†	26	8	47†	3.79	+ 0.93	1.26	0.0	12	12	2	16	B. H. Ober.
Bethlehem.	Northampton.	260	6	53.6	... 2.2	84	5†	31	13†	47	5.74	... 1.34	0.0	15	12	2	16	Ed. C. Roest.	
Clearfield.	Cameron.	1,107	2	51.2	+ 3.9	82	5	24	13	46	5.14	+ 2.02	0.95	1.0	15	11	10	9	Raymond C. Ogden.
Emporium.	Lancaster.	1,050	23	54.2	+ 4.8	85	30	29	13	42	4.40	+ 1.41	0.93	0.0	13	11	9	10	T. B. Lloyd.
Ephrata.	Bedford.	384	10	52.6	+ 5.1	85	5†	29	14	48	4.35	+ 1.55	1.59	T.	12	6	5	9	W. L. Frantz.
Everett.	Bucks.	1,030	12	52.6	+ 5.1	85	5†	30	13	49	5.27	... 1.58	0.0	8	11	11	7	B. L. Steckman.	
George School.	Adams.	600	36	55.6	+ 5.5	88	30	31	14	47	6.06	+ 2.58	1.80	0.0	11	7	14	9	Prof. A. C. Smedley.
Gettysburg.	Schuylkill.	804	6	53.0	... 2.2	84	15†	22	13	49	8.06	... 1.68	T.	15	15	7	8	Col. E. B. Cope.	
Gordon.	Berks.	380																	

TABLE 1—Climatological data for April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.				Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeted.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of fully cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	
New Jersey—Cont'd.																				
Bayonne.	Hudson.	50	20	53.0	+ 4.0	80	6†	33	13	37	5.31	+ 1.63	1.66	0.0	12	7	14	9	se.	
Belvidere.	Warren.	239	19	53.3 ^a	+ 3.7	85 ^a	5	26 ^a	13	46 ^a	6.01	+ 2.88	1.44	0.0	13	8	12	10	...	
Bergen Point.	Hudson.	37	13	53.2	+ 4.7	81	6	33	14	39	6.03	+ 2.14	1.57	0.0	15	10	13	7	se.	
Boonton.	Morris.	413	20	56.6	+ 1.8	88	30	30	14	43	6.66	+ 2.90	2.05	0.0	14	10	10	10	se.	
Bridgeport.	Cumberland.	30	29	56.6	+ 1.8	88	30	30	14	43	5.55	+ 0.05	1.43	0.0	10	10	10	10	se.	
Burlington.	Burlington.	12	26	56.6	+ 1.8	88	30	30	14	43	5.72	+ 2.35	1.56	0.0	11	10	10	10	se.	
Canton.	Salem.	24	16	51.8	+ 3.4	68	22	37	8	24	4.10	+ 1.11	1.87	0.0	12	9	6	6	...	
Cape May.	Cape May.	17	26	51.8	+ 3.4	68	22	37	8	24	7.56	+ 3.09	2.05	0.0	10	8	14	8	se.	
Charlotteburg.	Passaic.	719	18	51.5	+ 5.0	80	5	23	13	48	6.02	+ 1.45	1.45	0.0	14	10	10	10	G. S. Briggs.	
Chatham.	Morris.	234	8	55.6	+ 5.3	84	5†	31	14	40	4.22	+ 1.28	1.26	0.0	10	9	11	10	M. A. Butler.	
Clayton.	Gloucester.	126	17	54.0	+ 5.3	83	5	32	13†	40	5.01	+ 1.37	1.50	T.	15	11	8	11	sw.	
College Farm.	Middlesex.	100	15	54.0	+ 5.3	83	5	32	13†	40	4.98	+ 1.36	1.36	T.	10	10	10	10	G. B. Thrasher.	
Culvers Lake.	Sussex.	848	9	50.9 ^b	+ 3.6	82 ^b	5	29	14	36 ^b	7.17	+ 3.66	1.73	0.0	13	6	12	12	B. E. Riker.	
Dover.	Morris.	575	26	50.9 ^b	+ 3.6	82 ^b	5	29	14	36 ^b	5.08	+ 1.95	1.21	0.0	13	9	10	10	W. C. Harris.	
Elizabethtown.	Union.	33	31	55.3	+ 4.5	84	5	35	14	39	4.45	+ 0.88	1.05	0.0	9	11	9	10	W. M. Oliver.	
Flemington.	Hunterdon.	187	22	54.0	+ 4.9	84	5	28	13	45	4.92	+ 1.48	1.40	0.0	11	8	10	12	H. E. Deats.	
Friesburg.	Salem.	100	18	54.6	+ 5.2	82	5	35	13	36	4.95	+ 1.25	1.90	T.	11	7	15	8	H. C. Perry.	
Haddonfield.	Camden.	75	18	55.4	+ 4.6	83	5†	31	14	40	5.01	+ 2.13	1.01	0.0	13	10	10	10	C. F. Richardson.	
Hammonton.	Atlantic.	80	12	54.2	+ 4.4	83	15	30	14	43	5.44	+ 2.14	1.20	0.0	12	8	12	10	Orville Bassett.	
Hightstown.	Mercer.	85	18	54.2	+ 4.4	83	15	30	14	43	3.89	+ 0.02	0.70	T.	11	8	12	10	Ernst Wenger.	
Imlayshtown.	Monmouth.	108	24	54.6	+ 4.0	83	5	30	13	40	3.85	+ 0.35	0.70	0.0	11	8	12	10	Dr. F. C. Price.	
Indian Mills.	Burlington.	76	21	54.8	+ 4.5	87	30	27	14	45	5.08	+ 2.71	1.65	0.0	13	9	11	10	James Armstrong.	
Jersey City.	Hudson.	15	12	54.6	+ 5.2	82	30	35	13	36	4.95	+ 1.25	1.90	T.	11	7	15	8	S. K. Pearson, Jr.	
Lakewood.	Ocean.	54	8	54.6	+ 4.0	82	5	29	13	41	6.29	+ 2.89	1.69	0.0	12	8	11	11	H. R. Major.	
Lambertville.	Hunterdon.	95	24	54.4	+ 4.0	82	5	29	13	41	6.29	+ 2.89	1.69	0.0	12	8	11	11	W. R. Bowe.	
Layton.	Sussex.	550	11	51.8 ^c	+ 5.3	84 ^c	30	20	13	49 ^c	7.22	+ 2.70	0.0	0.0	10	10	10	10	W. C. Hursh.	
Little Falls.	Passaic.	175	7	52.6	+ 5.2	82	30	33	14	37	4.79	+ 1.61	1.61	T.	12	8	12	10	A. Sweetman.	
Long Branch.	Monmouth.	30	3	52.6	+ 5.2	82	30	33	14	37	4.78	+ 1.61	1.61	T.	12	8	12	10	R. B. Bobbit.	
Mahwah.	Bergen.	312	8	55.0	+ 5.0	82	5†	32	14	38	5.64	+ 2.45	1.45	0.0	13	8	12	10	C. L. Barker.	
Moorestown.	Burlington.	71	48	55.0	+ 5.0	82	5†	32	14	38	5.64	+ 2.45	1.45	0.0	13	8	12	10	J. C. Beans.	
Newark.	Essex.	140	67	55.0	+ 5.9	81	6†	35	13	47	3.7	+ 2.7	1.54	0.65	T.	11	8	14	8	Prof. Wm. Wiener.
New Brunswick.	Middlesex.	61	57	53.8 ^d	+ 4.1	81 ^d	5	30	13†	44 ^d	4.99	+ 2.10	1.80	0.0	11	9	13	8	W. T. Woerner.	
Newton.	Sussex.	678	31	53.0 ^d	+ 5.4	83 ^d	5	25	13	45	4.31	+ 1.10	1.67	0.0	15	9	12	9	B. H. Kienbaum.	
Northfield.	Atlantic.	16	24	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	82 ^d	6	33	11	39 ^d	4.90	+ 1.21	1.52	0.0	10	8	10	12	W. L. Flick.	
Oceanic.	Monmouth.	16	24	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	82 ^d	6	33	11	39 ^d	4.90	+ 1.21	1.52	0.0	10	8	10	12	Prof. C. E. Dietz.	
Paterson.	Passaic.	110	39	53.6 ^d	+ 3.3	81 ^d	6	32	13	40 ^d	4.85	+ 3.36	1.83	0.0	10	8	15	7	H. A. Probert.	
Phillipsburg.	Warren.	198	13	53.5	+ 4.2	84	5	30	13	41	5.04	+ 1.75	1.17	T.	15	9	11	D. W. Smith.		
Plainfield.	Union.	100	24	53.4	+ 5.4	83	5	29	13	44	5.04	+ 1.14	1.77	T.	13	5	17	8	John Neagle.	
Pleasantville.	Atlantic.	26	12	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	81 ^d	5	25	13	45	4.27	+ 0.75	1.07	0.0	12	11	8	11	L. Van Gilder.	
Pompton Plains.	Morris.	195	8	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	82 ^d	6	33	11	39 ^d	4.90	+ 1.21	1.52	0.0	10	8	10	12	M. S. Taylor.	
Rancocas.	Burlington.	68	47	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	81 ^d	5	25	13	45	5.29	+ 2.11	1.00	0.0	12	8	9	13	Spencer Haines.	
Rivervale.	Bergen.	70	19	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	81 ^d	5	25	13	45	7.21	+ 3.98	0.0	0.0	9	10	10	10	G. S. M. Holdrum.	
Runyon.	Middlesex.	18	4	52.8 ^d	+ 2.3	81 ^d	5	25	13	45	5.29	+ 2.11	1.00	0.0	12	8	9	13	J. H. Cottrell.	
Somerville.	Somerset.	76	27	54.2	+ 5.5	85	5	29	11	44	4.80	+ 1.25	1.41	0.0	11	10	10	10	P. Hardcastle.	
South Orange.	Essex.	200	40	53.0	+ 4.7	78	6†	31	13	33	6.15	+ 2.66	1.50	T.	10	8	11	11	Dr. W. J. Chandler.	
Sussex.	Sussex.	442	20	53.2	+ 4.9	84	5	27	13	47	4.61	+ 1.39	1.79	0.0	13	8	11	11	Prof. W. H. Seeley.	
Trenton.	Merсер.	60	33	57.4 ^d	+ 6.0	86	5	35 ^d	13	39 ^d	5.08	+ 1.43	1.00	0.0	12	7	14	9	E. R. Cook.	
Tuckerton.	Ocean.	23	17	52.2	+ 4.3	77	5†	29	14	43	4.95	+ 1.16	0.98	0.0	13	9	12	9	F. R. Austin.	
Vineland.	Cumberland.	118	41	54.6	+ 5.2	82	5	30	13	45	4.95	+ 1.16	0.98	0.0	12	9	12	9	Alfred Chalmers.	
Woodbine.	Cape May.	43	19	54.6	+ 5.2	82	5	30	13	45	4.95	+ 1.16	0.98	0.0	12	9	12	9	Prof. R. D. Maltby.	
West Virginia.	Grant.	2,500	8	40.3	+ 3.1	81	5†	22	14	45	3.17	+ 0.40	0.40	7.0	15	8	10	12	Solomon Clark.	
Bayard.	Mineral.	875	15	53.8	+ 3.6	87	30	29	14	50	3.77	+ 1.49	2.00	T.	5	10	14	6	W. V. Vandiver.	
Franklin.	Pendleton.	3	52.6	.....	.....	88	5	28	22	55	2.50	.....	1.30	0.0	8	20	4	6	...
Lost City.	Hardy.	4	52.8	.....	.....	83	30	34	8†	39	3.67	.....	1.15	0.0	11	10	11	9	...
Martinsburg.	Berkeley.	435	19	55.0	+ 4.2	91	30	35	8†	48	3.96	+ 1.08	0.0	10	12	9	9	B. D. Hineward.		
Moorefield.	Hardy.	900	14	53.8	+ 2.1	87	5	28	22	54	4.81	+ 2.40	1.55	0.0	11	9	16	5	G. W. Van Metre, C. E. John C. Fisher.	
Romney.	Hampshire.	824	14	53.8	+ 2.9	90	30	31	14	49	3.33	+ 0.92	1.01	T.	9	7	14	9	John C. Linthicum.	
Upper Tract.	Pendleton.	1,230	12	54.7 ^d	+ 4.5	87 ^d	30	30	22	48 ^d	4.27	+ 0.13	0.58 ^d	0.0	9 ^d	11 ^d	10 ^d	6 ^d	J. M. Mallow.	
Maryland.	Anne Arundel.	45	32	56.2 ^d	+ 3.1	75 ^d	8	39	8	36 ^d	9.36	+ 5.58	2.80	0.0	11	12	9	9	sw.	
Annapolis.	Carroll.	860	17	55.0 ^d	+ 5.6	87	30	32	8†	42	4.64	+ 2.17	1.84	0.0	10	7	20	3	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Baltimore.	Baltimore.	115	40	58.2	+ 5.2	92	30	40	8	36	7.76	+ 4.49	3.69	0.0	12	11	9	10	T. E. Keenan.	
Cambridge.	Dorchester.	25	12	58.6	+ 3.7	88	30	34	14	35	4.17	.....	1.48 ^e	0.0 ^e	12	10	16	4	J. E. Burbank.
Cheltenham.	Prince George.	170	20	56.9	+ 4.5	90	30	30	14	46	6.31	+ 2.83	2.10	0.0	12	11	3	16	Hon. M. de K. Smith.	
Chester.	Allegany.	700	36	52.2	+ 3.9	89	30	32	14	43	4.26	+ 1.67	1.10	T.	12	10	15	5	D. Paul Oswald.	
Chestertown.	Harford.	300	18	55.2</																

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

APRIL, 1910

TABLE 1—*Climatological data for April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.						Observers.
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmelted.	.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.			
<i>Maryland—Cont'd.</i>																						
Van Bibber.....	Harford.....	100	13	54.7	+ 3.5	86	30	28	14	47	7.71	+ 4.30	2.21	0.0	9	11	13	6	.....	J. Benj. Ford.	
Westernport.....	Allegany.....	1,000	16	54.6	+ 4.2	88	30	31	10†	50	3.22	+ 0.63	0.84	0.0	10	10	12	5	.....	Prof. O. H. Bruce.	
Woodstock.....	Baltimore.....	392	36	59.4	+ 7.7	90	30	25	14	41	5.21	+ 2.21	1.87	0.0	12	13	6	11	se.	Rev. A. J. Donlon, S. J.		
<i>Delaware.</i>																						
Delaware City.....	Newcastle.....	.....	8	56.4	.....	81	30	36	14	36	2.97	.....	1.09	0.0	5	20	8	2	s.	H. Morton Price.
Dover.....	Kent.....	22	57.7	+ 4.8	87	30	32	14	41	3.51	+ 0.04	2.80	0.0	10	13	12	5	s.	Thos. F. Dunn.			
Milford.....	do.....	26	58.6	+ 5.9	87	30	32	14	43	4.34	+ 1.00	2.80	0.0	11	12	9	9	sw.	C. J. Holzmueller.			
Millboro.....	Sussex.....	18	56.5	+ 4.4	86	5†	28	14	45	4.23	+ 0.61	2.90	0.0	9	18	2	10	sw.	Rev. L. W. Wells.			
Seaford.....	do.....	17	56.7	+ 4.2	83	30	30	14	41	4.21	+ 0.69	2.50	0.0	9	13	13	4	sw.	E. B. Brown.			
<i>District of Columbia.</i>																						
Washington.....	District of Columbia.....	112	40	57.9	+ 4.8	92	30	37	14	38	5.89	+ 2.64	2.79	0.0	12	13	9	8	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
<i>Virginia.</i>																						
Culpeper.....	Culpeper.....	450	2	57.1	.....	91	30	29	8	43	3.70	.....	1.62	0.0	9	6	20	4	s.	Col. H. C. Burrows.
Dale Enterprise.....	Rockingham.....	1,350	31	53.9	+ 1.4	90	30	24	8	44	3.64	+ 0.67	1.00	0.0	12	8	11	11	sw.	Rev. L. J. Heatwole.		
Doswell.....	Hanover.....	134	9	60.4	.....	91	30	29	8	46	7.24	.....	2.94	0.0	8	12	15	3	s.	Rich., Edksbg. & Pot. R. R.
Eastville.....	Northampton.....	15	.....	58.6	.....	85	5†	33	14	38	2.69	.....	1.08	0.0	9	16	8	6	sw.	Thos. B. Robertson.
Fredericksburg.....	Spotsylvania.....	100	21	59.4	+ 5.2	93	30	33	8	43	7.76	+ 4.43	2.50	0.0	13	11	12	7	se.	S. G. Howison.		
Lincoln.....	Loudoun.....	503	9	56.9	.....	95	30	29	20	50	4.43	.....	1.65	0.0	8	4	18	8	nw.	Dr. Geo. Roberts.
Mount Weather.....	do.....	1,726	6	52.2	+ 1.2	86	30	30	8	32	3.64	+ 0.44	1.47	0.0	11	9	8	13	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.		
Nokesville (near).....	Fauquier.....	357	6	57.6	.....	88	30	34	8†	47	7.24	.....	2.38	0.0	8	18	0	12	nw.	Andrew Low.
Quantico.....	Prince William.....	16	13	57.6	+ 4.3	88	30	34	8†	47	7.24	.....	1.53	0.0	10	21	3	6	sw.	Rich., Edksbg. & Pot. R. R.	
Shenandoah.....	Page.....	937	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Norfolk & Western Ry.
Staunton.....	Augusta.....	1,380	18	55.1	+ 1.9	90	30	31	22	40	4.66	+ 1.76	1.59	0.0	13	8	11	11	sw.	Ernest Notnagel.		
Stephens City.....	Frederick.....	710	18	56.8	+ 3.7	93	30	30	14	50	4.23	+ 1.49	1.05	0.0	10	4	10	16	se.	B. T. Argenbright.		
Warsaw.....	Richmond.....	180	18	57.3	+ 2.8	84	5	34	14	38	6.04	+ 2.89	2.00	0.0	9	3	21	6	s.	C. H. Constable.		
Woodstock.....	Shenandoah.....	927	14	56.4	+ 4.0	92	30	32	8	49	4.15	+ 1.62	1.62	0.0	12	14	10	6	w.	Miss A. G. Miley.		

*, b, *, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry-bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

§ Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

|| Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

** Estimated by observer.

† Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1910. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

Stations.	River basins.	Day of month.																														Total.							
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31							
Connecticut—Cont'd.																																							
Farmington	Connecticut																																						
Hartford	do	.06	T.	.04	T.	.03		.01	T.								T.	.02	.72	.02			T.	.69	1.49	T.		T.	.07			3.15							
Hawleyville	Housatonic	.05																																					
Lake Konomoc	Coast																																						
New Haven	do	.15	.02	.01	T.	T.	.05	.10										.03	.19	.31	.03	T.		1.59	.73		T.	.15					3.35						
New London	do	.14			T.	T.	.02												.03	T.	.36	.08													1.98				
North Grosvenordale	do	.05	.01				.02	T.																													3.03		
Norwalk	do	* .14	.26					T.																														3.61	
Southington	do	.05	T.	.10																																		4.00	
South Manchester	Connecticut																																						2.04
Storrs	Coast																																						3.20
Torrington	Housatonic																																						
Voluntown	Coast																																						2.37
Wallingford	do	.11	.03	.02																																			3.15
Waterbury	Housatonic	.05	* .07	.07	* .02																																		4.08
West Simsbury	Connecticut	.05	.02	.02	T.	.01																																4.28	
New York.																																							
Addison	Susquehanna	*	.42	T.	.10	.01	T.		T.										.11	.03	.41	.33	.24	.34	T.	2.12	.87	.22	.02		.92	.03		8.17					
Albany	Hudson	.22	.01	.82	.46	.01	.03		.29										.03	.92	.07		T.	T.		.40	.89		.03	.02			4.19						
Alfred	Susquehanna																																						2.57
Amsterdam	Mohawk	.02	.03	T.	.33	.07	T.		.22																											5.90			
Athens	Hudson	.14	.92	.08	T.	.06		.72											T.	1.74	.14	T.													3.41				
Ballston Lake	do	.15	.01		.83	.03	.01		.20	.08										.03	.52	.21	.04												5.20				
Bedford	Coast	.06	.02																																			2.09	
Binghamton	Susquehanna	.16	.06	.10	.01	T.		.08																													2.32		
Bowkville	do	.06		.24	.10	.03		.28	.20																											1.53			
Carmel	Hudson	.07	T.																																			3.59	
Chatham	do	.20	.01		.28	.05	.15		.08	.75																									1.20				
Cooperstown	Susquehanna	.10	T.	.45	.16	.03		.55																												4.27			
Corinth	do	.35	.12																																			3.64	
Cortland	Susquehanna	.02	.09	.17	.01			.02	.27																										2.52				
Cutchogue	do	.16	.02		T.	T.	.02	.37	.07																										2.75				
De Ruyter	Susquehanna	T.	.12	.19	.11	T.	.02	.37	.07																									2.13					
Easton	Hudson	.10	.40	T.	.13	.03																														2.64			
Elmira	Susquehanna	.41	.06																																			5.15	
Fort Hunter	Mohawk																																						
Fort Plain	do	.08	.01		.31	.02	.13		.23	T.																										3.64			
Glens Falls	Hudson	.07	.03	.02	.40	T.	.24																													3.67			
Gloversville	Mohawk	.04	T.	.34	.10				.10	.08																									3.03				
Greenfield Center	Hudson	.15		.55	.05	.10		.10																											3.53				
Greenwich	do	.01	.60	.02	.22	.01	.03	.03																										2.39					
Griffith Corners	Delaware	T.	.78	T.	T.				.11	.36										T.	1.05	.09	.19											6.23					
Haskinville	Susquehanna	.23	.05	.10	T.				.09																														
Homer	do	.02	T.	.19	.05	.12	.05	T.	.29																										2.44				
Hoosick Falls	Hudson	* .10	* .08	.14	.24	T.	* .30																												3.13				
Indian Lake	do																																				2.65		
Jeffersonville	Delaware	.24	.55	T.	T.	T.	.07	T.	.09																										4.54				
Lake Pleasant	Hudson																																				5.38		
Liberty	Delaware	.25																																			2.19		
Little Falls	Mohawk	* T.	T.	T.	.40	T.	.20																												3.03				
Mohonk Lake	do	* .10																																			3.50		
Morehouseville	Mohawk	.03		.02	.30	.10			.05																										3.05				
Mount Hope	Coast	.15	.10																																	6.05			
Newark Valley	Susquehanna	.25	T.	.02	T.	T.																														2.63			
New Berlin	do	T.																																			2.18		
New Lisbon	do	.07																																			3.01		
New York	Coast	.20</																																					

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, April, 1910. District No. 1, North Atlantic States.

Date.	Maine.												Massachusetts.												Connecticut.			
	Eastport.		Greenville.		Orono.		Portland.		Presque Isle.		Concord, N. H.		Amherst.		Boston.		Middleboro.		Nantucket.		Providence, R. I.		Green Hill.		Hartford.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1..	52	36	52	32	59	35	60	36	46	33	56	35	62	36	69	43	62	43	66	38	54	39	67	41	63	38	67	41
2..	53	34	50	30	59	27	59	35	52	32	56	32	61	30	68	32	66	46	71	37	60	39	70	42	68	39	70	42
3..	45	32	43	26	59	31	55	37	38	28	51	32	61	23	67	28	54	41	64	26	52	40	63	39	65	39	67	38
4..	50	31	63	23	65	21	53	34	60	22	63	28	62	23	52	36	53	42	58	27	52	39	54	37	62	35	55	40
5..	55	39	67	36	71	41	65	44	63	32	68	44	78	49	80	48	66	50	70	47	59	44	70	46	77	50	79	49
6..	42	37	64	38	71	43	48	43	71	40	69	42	80	47	78	52	78	50	66	45	55	43	57	45	76	49	77	50
7..	46	40	52	40	61	42	55	43	67	40	54	46	62	42	61	41	67	48	66	50	59	43	65	61	33	59	40	60
8..	47	39	42	34	53	42	46	38	46	38	43	38	42	35	47	36	48	40	58	39	49	38	43	39	43	36	43	36
9..	41	37	42	34	53	34	46	36	49	35	45	37	52	36	51	34	55	39	54	36	48	37	54	38	49	28	52	36
10..	42	37	42	33	48	37	50	37	44	32	46	37	47	36	52	32	50	40	51	36	49	40	48	36	44	30	53	38
11..	45	33	37	27	49	31	50	34	37	29	42	33	52	32	52	24	55	35	55	29	48	39	53	32	49	29	51	34
12..	38	30	33	24	48	23	46	33	33	32	46	32	51	35	52	38	55	38	53	39	52	35	53	37	51	32	51	32
13..	48	28	43	23	52	24	55	30	34	29	49	32	55	27	57	26	59	35	56	22	48	38	58	31	62	35	51	37
14..	55	34	51	33	60	26	65	38	45	30	59	32	63	27	68	30	69	43	66	23	55	38	70	39	69	33	70	37
15..	49	36	41	29	58	28	61	41	46	30	56	36	56	34	75	44	73	47	74	33	59	43	74	51	72	44	76	46
16..	45	34	51	27	57	28	49	37	54	29	55	30	56	30	59	35	48	40	52	39	47	38	54	35	61	39	59	40
17..	50	34	56	24	57	23	47	32	64	24	54	28	54	25	56	28	47	38	55	21	48	35	52	36	55	32	67	44
18..	49	34	45	32	56	29	48	41	55	32	48	39	52	40	61	44	60	44	58	41	53	42	55	51	61	44	61	44
19..	49	41	51	43	55	45	56	45	54	46	60	47	72	51	73	52	67	50	70	49	63	51	63	48	54	42	69	49
20..	51	41	52	45	55	45	53	43	55	44	54	49	64	44	64	43	68	51	67	47	65	58	58	59	39	63	47	
21..	50	43	64	45	69	47	52	42	63	52	63	46	65	32	67	32	64	46	64	31	53	45	63	40	54	38	68	38
22..	48	42	56	46	68	52	52	42	58	48	57	48	55	41	63	41	62	47	66	44	53	47	64	40	59	46	66	47
23..	45	42	54	48	59	49	53	42	56	49	58	49	65	49	74	38	54	47	69	46	57	43	69	45	56	42	73	45
24..	47	41	52	47	58	47	47	43	57	49	58	50	57	45	60	49	60	45	57	43	53	42	63	45	56	44	67	49
25..	50	43	54	46	54	47	47	43	57	44	54	50	63	48	54	44	59	48	53	44	51	44	64	42	55	42	62	48
26..	50	42	56	47	61	46	51	44	64	54	57	50	60	49	66	52	60	48	60	55	57	52	60	55	61	52	65	52
27..	55	43	52	49	68	49	68	49	64	54	67	47	66	44	69	50	68	43	65	56	68	44	62	47	67	44	74	44
28..	46	29	52	27	67	34	51	36	62	28	44	32	50	33	52	36	53	39	57	41	51	42	53	40	54	36	62	42
29..	41	26	44	21	50	24	43	32	54	24	51	28	57	30	58	31	56	38	55	25	48	34	52	34	51	33	56	37
30..	44	33	37	27	50	29	50	40	47	26	45	45	58	41	70	39	66	46	60	43	45	44	66	44	72	37	69	44
31..																												
Mns	47.6	36.4	50.5	34.5	58.3	38.0	52.7	39.0	53.5	38.8b	54.2	38.9	50.1	37.3	62.4	38.3	59.5	43.8	62.0	38.0	54.0	41.7	60.5	41.3	58.8	38.3	62.7	41.8

Date.	New Haven, Conn.												Pennsylvania.												Asbury Park, N. J.		
	Addison.		Albany.		Binghamton.		Cooperstown.		Indian Lake.		New York.		Clearfield.		Everett.		Harrisburg.		Philadelphia.		Scranton.		Wellboro.				
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
1..	65	42	71	49	65	43	64	41	54	35	65	33	62	45	65	33	64	48	63	48	67	43	70	35	55	41
2..	71	40	68	30	62	37	61	32	50	32	59	27	69	44	.....	73	40	73	43	67	40	70	30	55	40	
3..	62	43	71	25	65	35	67	28	62	28	60	20	62	50	.....	62	42	65	49	63	49	67	38	54	44	
4..	55	45	55	45	54	45	64	48	54	42	55	24	57	49	.....	74	49	63	47	67	48	65	49	74	55	
5..	68	48	85	51	76	45	81	53	75	42	70	39	77	51	85	45	83	56	80	58	83	56	83	49	65	
6..	68	47	73	53	77	49	72	49	62	46	68	36	76	51	78	56	75	55	77	55	73	50	51	55	47	
7..	58	37	63	29	53	36	49	30	55	32	59	37	67	54	.....	57	33	55	34	55	35	50	28	54	45	
8..	47	35	54	29	40	33	39	29	33	24	35	24	48	34	.....	55	30	60	36	58	35	52	32	54	35	
9..	51	37	65	35	48	34	58	28	41	33	40	27	54	39	.....	69	39	72	48	65	44	66	36	53	33	
10..	54	40	59	29	61	35	71	35	75	42	65	38	70	53	.....	84	36	81	49	80	49	80	30	64	49	
11..	56	36	65	39</td																							

MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW.

APRIL, 1910

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, April, 1910. District No. 1—Continued.

Date.	New Jersey.								Maryland.												Virginia.																											
	Atlantic City.				Hightstown.				Newton.				Martinsburg, W. Va. ¹⁸				Baltimore.				Darlington.				Frederick.				Washington, D. C.				Millsboro, Del.				Culpeper.				Fredericksburg.				Staunton.			
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.								
1...	56	43	67	37	68	39	66	42	67	50	68	54	69	46	70	52	71	42	72	52	67	46	60	51	74	53	72	52	69	51	74	53	72	52														
2...	58	45	76	36	77	33	77	36	75	41	71	51	74	41	75	43	78	35	70	52	75	45	74	48	78	50	75	48	78	50	75	48	78	50														
3...	50	46	83	44	65	36	62	42	62	41	60	52	69	44	62	50	74	46	57	51	58	44	63	51	73	51	58	50	75	52	75	52	75	50														
4...	60	47	82	46	57	43	61	46	71	50	69	52	70	46	69	51	71	44	68	51	74	48	63	51	67	50	75	52	75	52	75	52	75	52														
5...	67	49	82	51	53	49	52	53	50	78	56	79	54	84	54	87	46	86	56	86	54	85	52	89	50	84	52	84	52	84	52	84	52															
6...	58	51	81	49	78	56	79	50	79	51	77	59	75	54	78	60	76	57	76	53	83	59	78	52	80	63	74	58	74	58	74	58																
7...	56	38	63	41	69	34	50	36	49	43	59	41	67	38	60	40	62	36	56	41	59	41	69	44	73	43	58	41	69	44	73	43	58	41														
8...	54	36	50	34	50	31	54	35	61	35	62	40	59	35	62	34	61	34	62	38	60	36	65	29	68	33	68	36	68	33	68	36	68	36														
9...	55	41	80	33	58	32	64	36	75	37	77	48	75	38	76	51	74	45	78	42	70	32	79	40	81	38	74	43	74	43	74	43	74	43														
10...	62	41	62	36	62	36	61	41	72	41	70	47	68	41	72	42	70	31	71	45	70	41	73	40	75	46	74	35	74	35	74	35																
11...	52	43	68	32	62	32	69	34	79	39	66	46	66	38	77	39	85	35	75	42	67	35	77	38	79	40	76	43	76	43	76	43																
12...	53	43	58	42	64	35	57	40	58	41	60	48	55	38	70	47	78	53	71	44	66	42	71	49	74	57	75	56	75	57	75	56																
13...	48	40	61	31	62	25	62	30	65	36	58	41	60	36	64	36	68	32	63	40	54	36	63	40	55	35	64	42	64	46	64	46																
14...	58	38	73	30	73	28	73	32	78	35	72	42	71	32	78	35	80	31	75	37	73	28	77	35	78	38	78	38	78	38	78	38																
15...	60	49	83	43	80	42	83	44	84	36	83	50	79	45	84	47	85	40	83	51	84	45	82	43	84	46	82	46	82	46	82	46																
16...	62	45	72	46	64	46	64	43	76	45	70	46	69	45	74	53	78	48	70	47	70	47	82	54	78	55	80	52	78	55	80	52																
17...	51	45	49	41	61	44	51	39	52	41	63	44	57	41	60	42	61	41	64	44	60	46	62	44	62	46	62	46	62	46	62	46																
18...	53	45	65	46	68	45	64	50	74	41	67	58	67	55	73	55	66	41	75	60	70	54	71	56	76	57	76	57	76	57	76	57																
19...	55	46	60	44	68	54	59	41	47	42	69	47	62	62	62	41	57	37	62	43	68	43	53	43	70	45	52	38	70	45	52	38																
20...	54	45	61	34	60	33	61	34	53	37	59	44	59	38	53	36	45	38	57	40	64	39	57	36	60	37	54	36	60	37	54	36																
21...	54	45	60	43	56	59	41	53	40	52	44	53	39	52	41	48	39	51	44	53	41	51	45	53	44	52	40	53	44	52	40																	
22...	66	45	74	38	73	37	72	41	79	39	70	49	70	45	69	41	70	34	69	45	72	44	70	43	73	44	68	31	73	44	68	31																
23...	59	52	77	43	72	38	78	42	70	43	72	55	73	45	72	44	58	43	76	52	78	50	72	48	75	50	68	42	75	50	68	42																
24...	58	53	65	53	62	51	58	52	61	48	62	58	69	56	64	56	58	41	66	56	63	56	65	50	71	58	60	65	50	71	58	60	65															
25...	58	51	74	51	68	47	75	51	64	45	69	56	69	56	68	49	58	40	69	52	71	51	63	50	69	49	60	39	69	49	60	39																
26...	56	50	70	55	65	55	67	48	63	43	61	50	60	50	61	45	60	40	59	47	66	48	60	40	62	56	33	62	44	62	44																	
27...	58	49	70	41	67	41	67	43	68	43	63	48	63	42	64	41	61	42	62	43	67	38	61	41	62	40	59	38	61	41	62	40																
28...	60	45	60	44	63	40	60	42	66	44	60	48	60	42	64	42	65	35	62	41	62	42	64	41	70	43	66	35	70	43	66	35																
29...	54	41	55	32	46	30	49	34	66	41	66	45	60	36	64	37	73	42	65	37	65	32	66	36	67	36	69	38	69	38	69	38																
30...	66	51	81	45	79	41	82	44	91	45	92	56	89	36	91	49	88	43	92	57	86	47	91	56	93	58	90	49	90	49	90	49																
31...																																																
Mos.	57.0	45.3	66.9	41.4	66.2 ^a	39.8 ^a	85.6	41.4	68.0	42.1	67.2	49.2	67.2	43.3	69.2	44.9	68.9	40.3	68.9	46.0	69.0	44.0	69.8	44.4	72.5	46.4	67.0	43.2																				